

**Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Database**

**Chemicals Found in *Chimaphila umbellata***

Activity Count	Chemical	Plant Part	Low PPM	High PPM	StdDev	Reference Citation
2	(-)-EPICATECHIN-GALLATE	Shoot	--	--		
15	ARBUTIN	Leaf	--	--		
15	ARBUTIN	Plant	75000	75000	0.24474926044627282	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
15	ARBUTIN	Shoot	73000	76000		
7	AVICULARIN	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
9	BETA-AMYRIN	Plant	2100	2125	1	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
47	BETA-SITOSTEROL	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
4	CHIMAPHILIN	Plant	2000	2000		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
12	EPICATECHIN-GALLATE	Plant	--	--		Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.
30	HYPEROOSIDE	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
75	KAEMPFEROL	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
21	METHYL-SALICYLATE	Plant	--	--		Leung, A.Y., Encyclopedia of Common Natural Ingredients Used in Food, Drugs, and Cosmetics, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1980.

<b>Activity Count</b>	<b>Chemical</b>	<b>Plant Part</b>	<b>Low PPM</b>	<b>High PPM</b>	<b>StdDev</b>	<b>Reference Citation</b>
2	NONACOSANE	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
64	OLEANOLIC-ACID	Shoot	--	--		
5	STARCH	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
35	TANNIN	Plant	40000	40000	-0.6370616203493836	List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
2	TARAXASTEROL	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
2	TARAXEROL	Shoot	--	--		
89	URSOLIC-ACID	Plant	--	--		List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.
89	URSOLIC-ACID	Shoot	--	--		